



PHYSICS

CH: COMMUNICATION

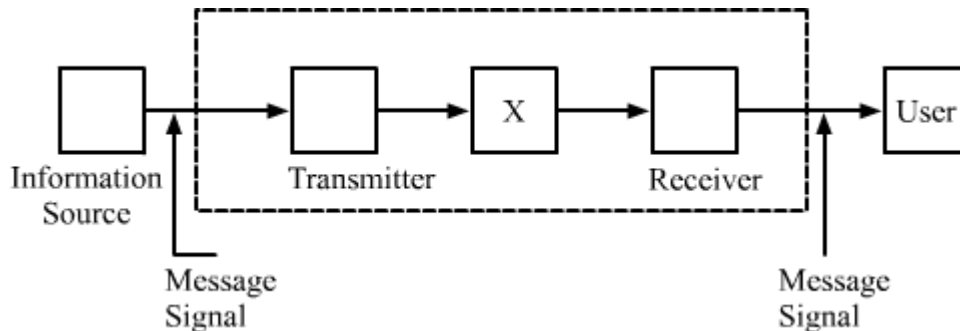
Name: _____

Date: _____

Class: XII Sec: A ____

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1.



In the figure a generalised communication system is shown. Identify 'X' and write its function.

- Draw a block diagram of a simple modulator for obtaining an amplitude modulated signal. A message signal of frequency 10KHz and peak voltage 10volt is used to modulate carrier of frequency 1MHz and peak voltage 20volt. Determine (a) modulation index, (b) side bands produced.
- The carrier wave is represented by $C(t) = 5 \sin(10\pi t)$ volt. A modulating signal is a square wave. Determine the modulation index. The amplitude of message signal is 2.
- What is the range of values of modulation index of an AM wave?
- What is a transducer? Give two examples.
- A carrier wave of peak voltage 12 V is used to transmit a message signal. What should be the peak voltage of the modulating signal in order to have a modulation index of 75%?
- What should be the height of a transmitting antenna if the TV telecast is to cover a radius of 128Km?
- Explain why TV transmission towers are usually made high?
- What mode of communication is employed for the transmission of TV signals?
- Is it necessary to use satellites for long distance TV transmission? Why?
- From which layer of atmosphere, radio waves are reflected back?
- What is the line of sight distance in communication system?
- Explain the green house effect of earth's atmosphere.
- Explain the term (i) ground wave and (ii) sky wave.
- State two factors by which the range of transmission of TV signal can be increased.



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17. What is space wave communication? Write the range of frequencies suitable for space wave communication. Give two examples of space wave mode of propagation used.
18. A TV transmitter has a range of 50 Km. What is the height of the TV transmission tower?
19. A TV tower has a height of 500m at a given place. If the radius of earth is 6400Km, what is the coverage range?
20. A transmitting antenna at the top of a tower has a height of 32m and the height of the receiving antenna is 50m. what is the maximum distance between them, for satisfactory communication in LOS mode?

